

# Poland



Comprehensive information on starting a business in Poland can be found here:

<https://www.biznes.gov.pl/en/portal/0621>

# Legal forms of running a business in Poland



- one-person business activity
- civil law partnership
- limited liability company
- joint-stock company
- partnerships: general partnership, professional partnership, limited partnership, partnership limited by shares

Further information: <https://www.biznes.gov.pl/en/portal/004056#1>

# Registration of a business



- on – line:
  - [https://www.biznes.gov.pl/en/e-uslugi/00\\_0736\\_00](https://www.biznes.gov.pl/en/e-uslugi/00_0736_00)
  - with bank

# Taxes



- **income taxation** for one-person business activity:
  - under general rules, according to a tax scale (12% and 32% tax rates)
  - flat rate tax (rate of 19%)
  - lump sum tax on registered revenues.
- **VAT**

Further information: <https://www.biznes.gov.pl/en/portal/001823#7>

# Copyright protection in Poland



Information at:

- [https://uprp.gov.pl/pl/przedmioty-ochrony##googtrans\(pl|en\)](https://uprp.gov.pl/pl/przedmioty-ochrony##googtrans(pl|en))
- <http://www.copyright.gov.pl/pages/main-page/copyright-in-poland/general-information.php>

# Organizations that offer support and advice in Poland



- <https://www.en.bgk.pl/>
- <https://www.paih.gov.pl/pl>
- <https://ksfp.org.pl/>
- <http://www.parp.gov.pl/>

# Bussines Networks in Poland



Links:

- <https://lewiatan.org/>
- <https://federacjaprzedsiębiorcow.pl/en/>
- <https://siecprzedsiębiorczychkobiet.pl/>
- <https://www.bnipolska.pl/>

# Regional support organizations in Lodzkie region



- <https://www.frp.lodz.pl/>
- <https://startupy.lodz.pl/>
- <https://inkubator.org.pl/>
- <https://biznes.lodzkie.pl/w-województwie-lodzkiem-przekujesz-pomysl-w-biznes/>

Source: <https://www.gruendungsregion-niederrhein.de/ansprechpartner/>



# Entrepreneurship support at the University of Lodz



Links:

- Academy of Entrepreneurship: <https://www.przedsiębiorczosc.uni.lodz.pl/en/>
- EkSoc startUP! Competition: <https://www.eksoc.uni.lodz.pl/en/collaboration/companies-and-institutions/eksoc-startup-competition>
- Technology Transfer: <https://www.ctt.uni.lodz.pl/en/cooperation/technology-transfer>